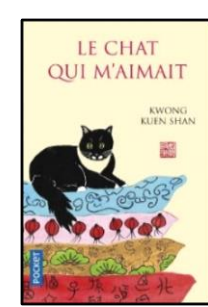
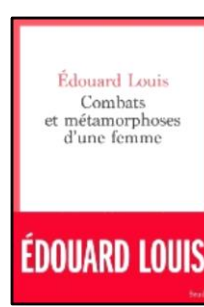
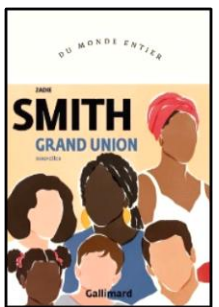
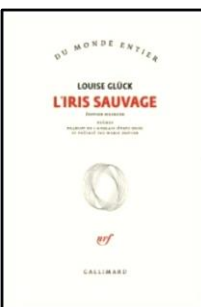
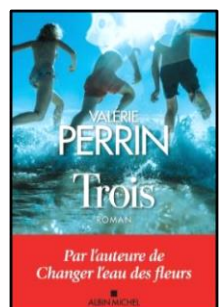
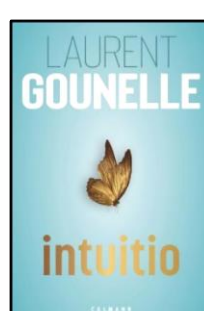
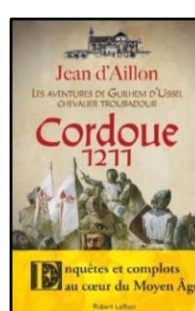
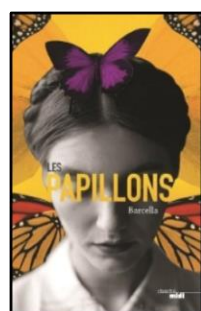
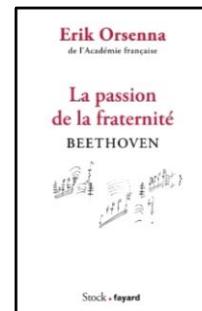
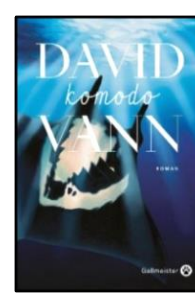
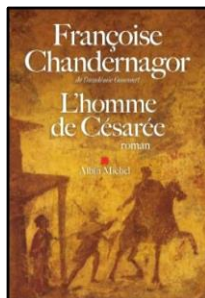
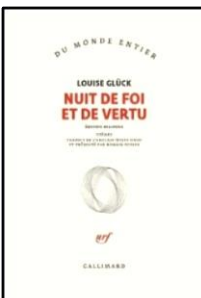
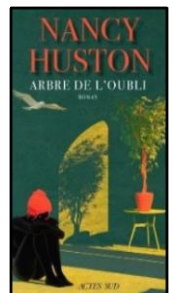
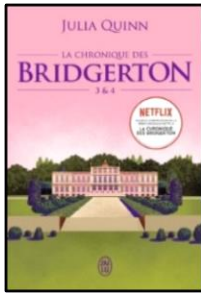
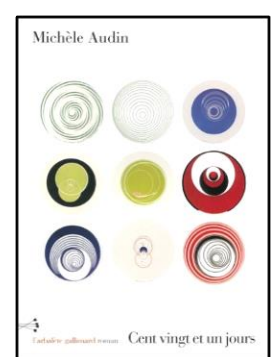
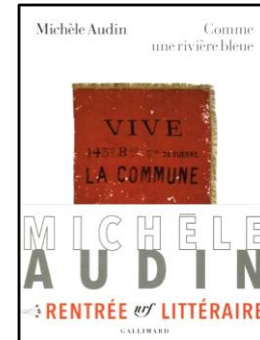
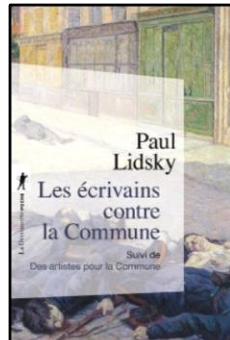
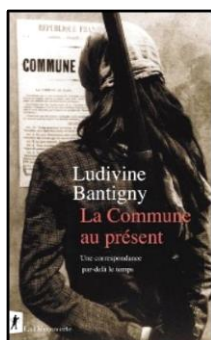
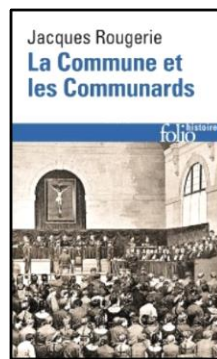
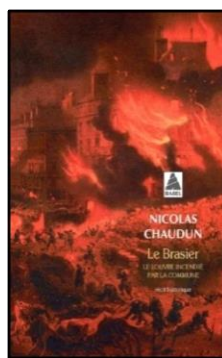
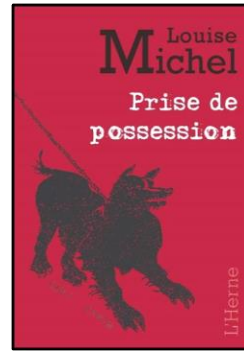
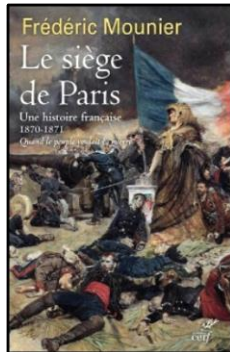


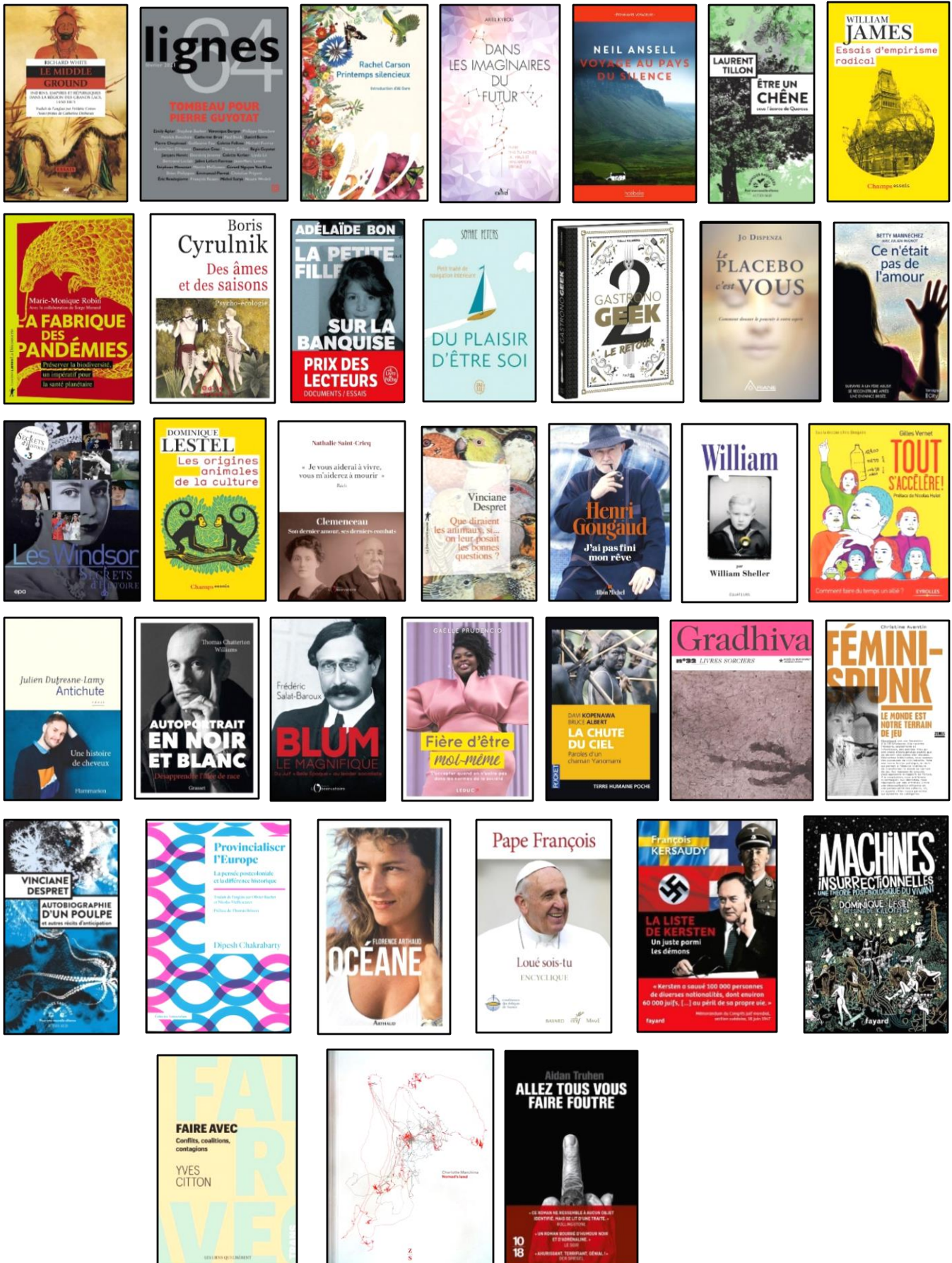
Romans



La Commune de Paris



Documentaires adulte



Policier

